



## DOCUMENT CHANGE REQUEST

DCR number            382            Changes required for: General  
Date: 2007/10/16            Date sent: 2007/10/16  
Status: IMPLEMENTED

Originator: S Jeffery  
Organisation: ESA/ESTEC

Title: Transistors Low Power NPN, based on types 2N3498 thru 2N3501

Number: 5201/013            Issue: 1

Other documents affected:

Page:

Total re-write.

Paragraph:

Total re-write.

Original wording:

Proposed wording:

Total reformat of this specification as part of the ongoing conversion to the ESCC format. See below for summary of changes and attached Issue 2 Draft A of the specification.

Note: Known support for active procurement against this specification includes the following manufacturers:

SEMELAB/UK (not ESCC qualified but are currently willing to support the procurement of Variants 01 and 02).

Summary of changes to the current format, layout and content is as follows:

1. Rewording and restructuring of various sections and paragraphs of the specification, plus other editorial changes based on the layout and editorial content of other Detail Specifications already converted to ESCC format.
2. Deletion of redundant paragraphs and information such as Mechanical Requirements.
3. Para. 1.7 High Temperature Test Precautions requirements moved to be a note (Note 2) to the Maximum Ratings table.
4. Deletion of obsolete Variants 03 to 12 from the available range (not supported by Semelab).
5. Maximum Ratings table: Remark "Over entire operating temperature range" added for Collector-Base, Collector-Emitter and Emitter-Base voltages.
6. Figure 1 Parameter Derating Information moved to be a note to the Maximum Ratings table.



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7. Para. 4.3.2 Weight requirements moved to Component Type Variants table.
8. Figure 2 re-named "Physical Dimensions and Terminal Identification"; Figures 2(a) and 2(b) amended (standardisation of the TO-5 and TO-39 packages).
9. Para. 4.3.3 Terminal Strength: Erroneous text "Applied Force:  $2.5 \pm 0.1$  Newtons, 3 bends at 45deg." deleted.
10. Para. 4.4.1 Case requirements corrected to reflect the TO-5 and TO-39 metal can packages.
11. Para. 4.4.2 Lead Material and Finish replaced by a reference to the Component Type Variants Para.
12. Para. 4.5.1 Required part marking corrected: Lead Identification deleted (not applicable to "TO-" packages) and ESCC qualified components symbol added.
13. Delete requirement for marking of the test level letter from the ESCC Component Number as per latest ESCC No. 21700.
14. Table 2, Characteristic "Collector-Emitter Sustaining Voltage" re-named "Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage"; Symbol amended from  $V_{CEO(Sust)}$  to  $V_{(BR)CEO}$ .
15. Table 2, Characteristic "Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage": Symbol corrected from  $V_{(BR)CEO}$  to  $V_{(BR)CBO}$ .
16. Table 2, Characteristics "d.c. Forward Current Transfer Ratio 1", "d.c. Forward Current Transfer Ratio 2" and "d.c. Forward Current Transfer Ratio 3" combined and re-named "Forward-Current Transfer Ratio".
17. Table 2, Characteristic "a.c. Forward Current Transfer Ratio" re-named "Small-Signal Short-Circuit Forward-Current Transfer Ratio".
18. Table 2, Characteristic "Common-Emitter a.c. Forward Current Transfer Ratio" re-named "Magnitude of Small-Signal Short-Circuit Forward-Current Transfer Ratio".
19. Table 2, Characteristic "Gain Bandwidth Product": Test Method corrected to 3261 (was 3621).
20. Table 2, Characteristics "Delay Time" and "Storage Time" deleted; Characteristic "Rise Time" (Symbol  $t_r$ ) re-named "Turn-on Time" (Symbol  $t_{on}$ ); Characteristic "Rise Time" (Symbol  $t_f$ ) re-named "Turn-off Time" (Symbol  $t_{off}$ ).
21. Table 2: Replace LTPD7 sampling for AC parameters tests (designated by "Note 2") with an equivalent fixed sample of 32 components with 0 failures (or 100%).
22. Figure 4 amended (and Voltage Waveforms added) and moved to be a note (Note 3) to Room Temperature Electrical Measurements.
23. Table 3, Characteristic "Collector-Base Cut-off Current": tolerance added to test temperature.



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24. Table 3, Characteristic "d.c. Forward Current Transfer Ratio 2" re-named "Forward-Current Transfer Ratio 2"; tolerance added to test temperature.

25. Table 3 (High and Low Temperature Electrical Measurements): 100% inspection has been replaced by a sample of 5 components with 0 failures, or 100%, in line with the new Generic 5000 Issue 3.

26. Table 4: Absolute limits have been added for information.

27. Table 4, Characteristic "d.c. Forward Current Transfer Ratio 2" re-named "Forward-Current Transfer Ratio 2".

28. Tables 2, 3 and 4 - Test Conditions column: addition of Test, or Bias, Conditions for referenced MIL-STD-750 Test Methods as and where applicable.

29. Table 5(b): Ambient Temperature conditions amended (was +25+/-3deg.C now +22+/-3deg.C).

30. Table 6, Characteristic "d.c. Forward Current Transfer Ratio 2" re-named "Forward-Current Transfer Ratio 2".

Justification:

(see also change details for each item above)

1. Part of the ongoing activity of conversion of cover-sheeted ESA/SCC Specifications to the ESCC format.
2. To make the format and presentation consistent with the various other ESCC Detail Specifications already converted to ESCC format.
3. To make the content consistent with ESCC Generic Specification No. 5000 Issue 3.
4. To update the current product availability by the manufacturer(s), and consequently remove any obsolete Variants.
5. To make corrections to technical errors in the previous issue.
6. Standardisation of the TO-5 and TO-39 packages in all applicable ESCC Detail Specifications.

Attachments:

5201013\_Issue\_2\_-\_Draft\_A.pdf, null

Modifications:

N/A

Approval signature:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "R. S. Hart" with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Date signed:

2007-10-16



Pages 1 to 15

## **TRANSISTORS, LOW POWER, NPN**

**BASED ON TYPE 2N3501**

**ESCC Detail Specification No. 5201/013**

Issue 2 -Draft A	October 2007
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DCR No.	CHANGE DESCRIPTION
TBD	Specification up issued to incorporate editorial and technical changes per DCR.

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## 1. GENERAL

### 1.1 SCOPE

This specification details the ratings, physical and electrical characteristics and test and inspection data for the component type variants and/or the range of components specified below. It supplements the requirements of, and shall be read in conjunction with, the ESCC Generic Specification listed under Applicable Documents.

### 1.2 APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

The following documents form part of this specification and shall be read in conjunction with it:

- (a) ESCC Generic Specification No. 5000
- (b) MIL-STD-750, Test Methods and Procedures for Semiconductor Devices

### 1.3 TERMS, DEFINITIONS, ABBREVIATIONS, SYMBOLS AND UNITS

For the purpose of this specification, the terms, definitions, abbreviations, symbols and units specified in ESCC Basic Specification No. 21300 shall apply.

### 1.4 THE ESCC COMPONENT NUMBER AND COMPONENT TYPE VARIANTS

#### 1.4.1 The ESCC Component Number

The ESCC Component Number shall be constituted as follows:

Example: 520101301

- Detail Specification Reference: 5201013
- Component Type Variant Number: 01 (as required)

#### 1.4.2 Component Type Variants

The component type variants applicable to this specification are as follows:

Variant Number	Based on Type	Case	Lead/Terminal Material and Finish	Weight max g
01	2N3501	TO-5	D2	1.2
02	2N3501	TO-39	D2	1.2

The lead/terminal material and finish shall be in accordance with the requirements of ESCC Basic Specification No. 23500.

### 1.5 MAXIMUM RATINGS

The maximum ratings shall not be exceeded at any time during use or storage.

Maximum ratings shall only be exceeded during testing to the extent specified in this specification and when stipulated in Test Methods and Procedures of the ESCC Generic Specification.

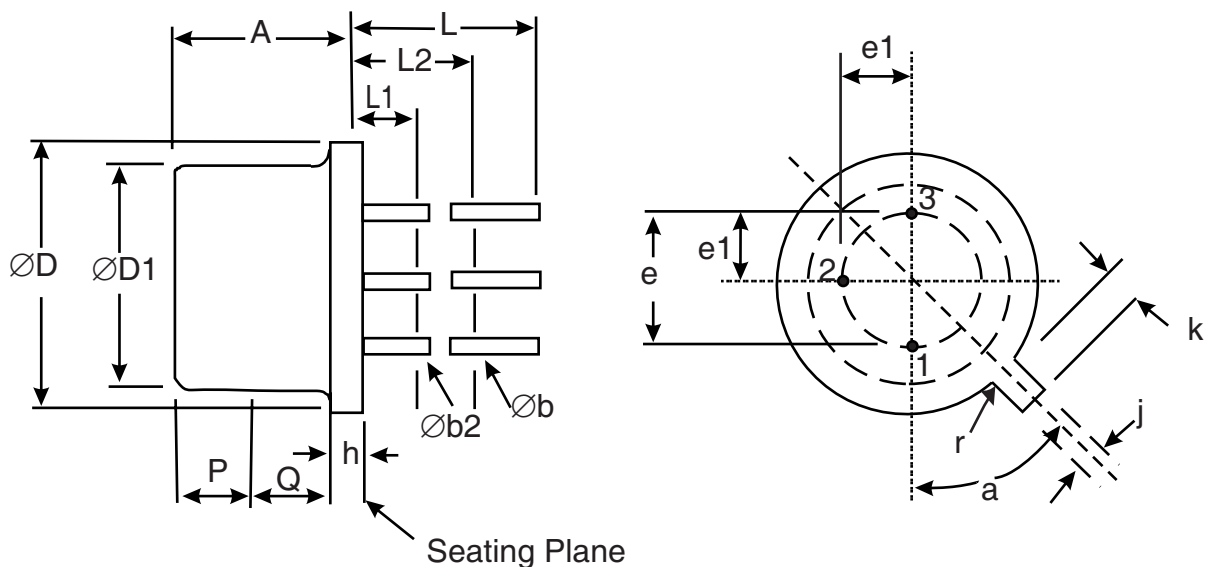
Characteristics	Symbols	Maximum Ratings	Unit	Remarks
Collector-Base Voltage	$V_{CBO}$	150	V	Over entire operating temperature range
Collector-Emitter Voltage	$V_{CEO}$	150	V	
Emitter-Base Voltage	$V_{EBO}$	6	V	
Collector Current	$I_C$	300	mA	
Power Dissipation	$P_{tot1}$	1	W	At $T_{amb} \leq +25^{\circ}C$ Note 1
	$P_{tot2}$	5	W	At $T_{case} \leq +25^{\circ}C$ Note 1
Operating Temperature Range	$T_{op}$	-65 to +200	$^{\circ}C$	Note 2
Storage Temperature Range	$T_{stg}$	-65 to +200	$^{\circ}C$	Note 2
Soldering Temperature	$T_{sol}$	+260	$^{\circ}C$	Note 3

**NOTES:**

1. For  $T_{amb}$  or  $T_{case} > +25^{\circ}C$ , derate linearly to 0W at +200 $^{\circ}C$ .
2. For Variants with tin-lead plating or hot solder dip lead finish all testing performed at  $T_{amb} > +125^{\circ}C$  shall be carried out in a 100% inert atmosphere.
3. Duration 10 seconds maximum at a distance of not less than 1.5mm from the device body and the same lead shall not be resoldered until 3 minutes have elapsed.

1.6 PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS AND TERMINAL IDENTIFICATION

1.6.1 Metal Can Package (TO-5) - 3 lead

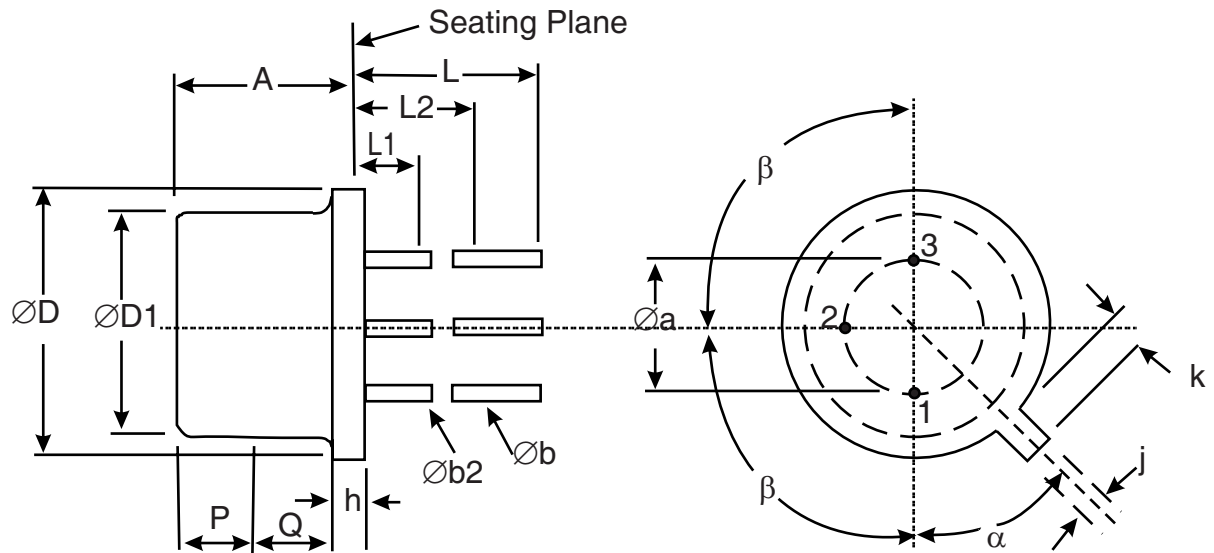


Symbols	Dimensions mm		Notes
	Min	Max	
A	6.1	6.6	
Øb	0.406	0.533	2, 3
Øb2	0.406	0.483	2, 3
ØD	8.51	9.4	
ØD1	7.75	8.51	
e	5.08 BSC		6
e1	2.54 BSC		
h	0.229	3.18	
j	0.711	0.864	
k	0.737	1.14	4
L	38.1	-	2
L1	-	1.27	2, 3
L2	6.35	-	2, 3
P	2.54	-	5
Q	-	-	7
r	-	0.179	8
a	45° BSC		1, 9

**NOTES:**

1. Terminal identification is specified by reference to the tab position where Lead 1 = emitter, Lead 2 = base and Lead 3 = collector.
2. Applies to all leads.
3. Øb2 applies between L1 and L2. Øb applies between L2 and 38.1mm from the seating plane. Diameter is uncontrolled within L1 and beyond 38.1mm from the seating plane.
4. Measured from the maximum diameter of the actual device.
5. This zone is controlled for automatic handling. The variation in actual diameter within this zone shall not exceed 0.254mm.
6. Leads having maximum diameter 0.483mm measured in the gauging plane 1.37 (+0.025, -0)mm below the seating plane of the device shall be within 0.178mm of their true position relative to a maximum-width-tab.
7. The details of outline in this zone are optional.
8. Radius.
9. Measured from the tab centreline.

1.6.2 Metal Can Package (TO-39) - 3 lead



Symbols	Dimensions mm		Notes
	Min	Max	
$\varnothing a$	4.83	5.35	
A	6	6.6	
$\varnothing b$	0.4	0.533	2, 3
$\varnothing b2$	0.4	0.483	2, 3
$\varnothing D$	8.31	9.4	
$\varnothing D1$	7.75	8.51	5
h	0.229	3.18	
j	0.711	0.864	
k	0.737	1.14	4
L	12.7	19	2
L1	-	1.27	2, 3
L2	6.35	-	2, 3
P	2.54	-	5
Q	-	-	6
$\alpha$	45° BSC		1, 7
$\beta$	90° BSC		1

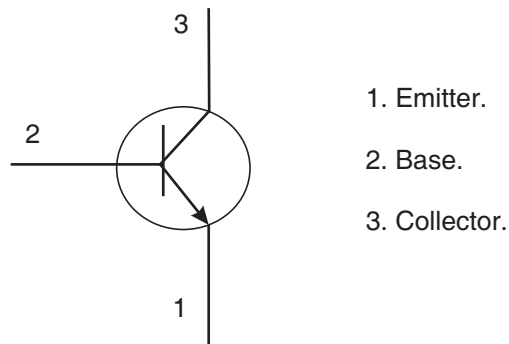
**NOTES:**

- Terminal identification is specified by reference to the tab position where Lead 1 = emitter, Lead 2

= base and Lead 3 = collector.

2. Applies to all leads.
3.  $\varnothing b_2$  applies between L1 and L2.  $\varnothing b$  applies between L2 and 12.7mm from the seating plane. Diameter is uncontrolled within L1 and beyond 12.7mm from the seating plane.
4. Measured from the maximum diameter of the actual device.
5. This zone is controlled for automatic handling. The variation in actual diameter within this zone shall not exceed 0.254mm.
6. The details of outline in this zone are optional.
7. Measured from the tab centreline.

## 1.7 FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM



### **NOTES:**

1. The collector is internally connected to the case.

## 1.8 MATERIALS AND FINISHES

Materials and finishes shall be as follows:

- a) Case  
The case shall be hermetically sealed and have a metal body with hard glass seals.
- b) Leads/Terminals  
As specified in Component Type Variants.

## 2. REQUIREMENTS

### 2.1 GENERAL

The complete requirements for procurement of the components specified herein are as stated in this specification and the ESCC Generic Specification. Permitted deviations from the Generic Specification, applicable to this specification only, are listed below.

Permitted deviations from the Generic Specification and this Detail Specification, formally agreed with specific Manufacturers on the basis that the alternative requirements are equivalent to the ESCC requirement and do not affect the component's reliability, are listed in the appendices attached to this specification.

### 2.1.1 Deviations from the Generic Specification

- (a) Deviation from Screening Tests - Chart F3  
High Temperature Reverse Bias Burn-in and the subsequent Final Measurements for HTRB shall be omitted.

### 2.2 MARKING

The marking shall be in accordance with the requirements of ESCC Basic Specification No. 21700 and as follows.

The information to be marked on the component shall be:

- (a) The ESCC qualified components symbol (for ESCC qualified components only).
- (b) The ESCC Component Number.
- (c) Traceability information.

### 2.3 TERMINAL STRENGTH

The test conditions for terminal strength, tested as specified in the ESCC Generic Specification, shall be as follows:

Test Condition: E, lead fatigue.

### 2.4 ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS AT ROOM, HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES

Electrical measurements shall be performed at room, high and low temperatures.

#### 2.4.1 Room Temperature Electrical Measurements

The measurements shall be performed at  $T_{amb}=+22 \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

Characteristics	Symbols	MIL-STD-750 Test Method	Test Conditions	Limits		Units
				Min	Max	
Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage	$V_{(BR)CBO}$	3001	$I_C = 10\mu A$ , Bias Condition D	150	-	V
Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$V_{(BR)CEO}$	3011	$I_C = 10mA$ , Bias Condition D, Note 1	150	-	V
Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage	$V_{(BR)EBO}$	3026	$I_E = 10\mu A$ , Bias Condition D	6	-	V
Collector-Base Cut-off Current	$I_{CBO}$	3036	$V_{CB} = 75V$ , Bias Condition D	-	50	nA
Emitter-Base Cut-off Current	$I_{EBO}$	3061	$V_{CB} = 4V$ , Bias Condition D	-	25	nA
Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage	$V_{CE(sat)1}$	3071	$I_C = 150mA$ , $I_B = 15mA$ , Note 1	-	400	mV
	$V_{CE(sat)2}$	3071	$I_C = 10mA$ $I_B = 1mA$ Note 1	-	200	mV
Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage	$V_{BE(sat)1}$	3066	$I_C = 150mA$ $I_B = 15mA$ Test Condition A Note 1	-	1.2	V
	$V_{BE(sat)2}$	3066	$I_C = 10mA$ $I_B = 1mA$ Test Condition A Note 1	-	800	mV
Forward-Current Transfer Ratio	$h_{FE1}$	3076	$V_{CE} = 10V$ ; $I_C = 100\mu A$ , Note 1	35	-	-
	$h_{FE2}$	3076	$V_{CE} = 10V$ ; $I_C = 150mA$ , Note 1	100	300	-
	$h_{FE3}$	3076	$V_{CE} = 10V$ ; $I_C = 300mA$ , Note 1	20	-	-
Input Capacitance	$C_{ibo}$	3240	$V_{EB} = 500mV$ $I_C = 0A$ $f = 100kHz$ Note 2	-	80	pF
Output Capacitance	$C_{obo}$	3236	$V_{CB} = 10V$ , $I_E = 0A$ $f = 100kHz$ Note 2	-	8	pF

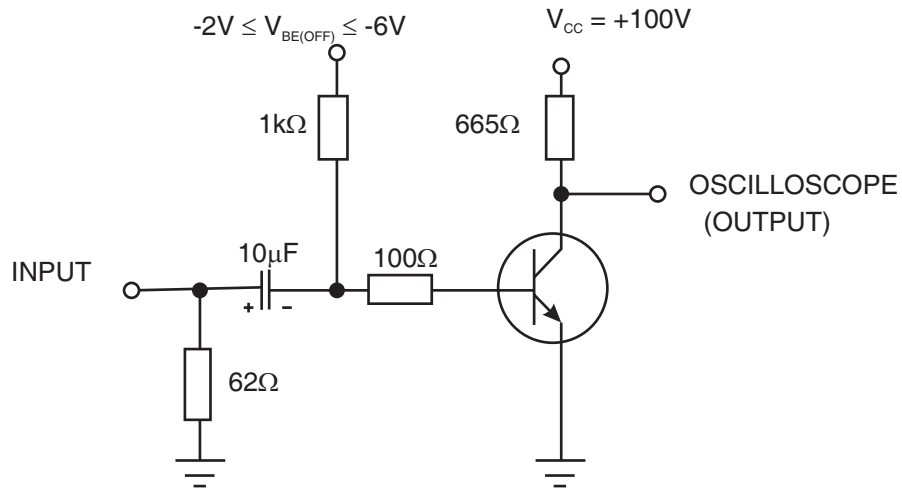
Characteristics	Symbols	MIL-STD-750 Test Method	Test Conditions	Limits		Units
				Min	Max	
Small-Signal Short-Circuit Forward-Current Transfer Ratio	$h_{fe}$	3306	$V_{CE}=10V$ , $I_C=10mA$ $f=1kHz$ Note 2	75	375	-
Magnitude of Small-Signal Short-Circuit Forward Current Transfer Ratio	$ h_{fe} $	3306	$V_{CE}=20V$ $I_C=20mA$ $f=100MHz$ Note 2	1.5	8	-
Gain Bandwidth Product	$f_T$	3261	$V_{CE}=20V$ $I_C=20mA$ $f=100MHz$ Note 2	150	-	MHz
Turn-on Time	$t_{on}$	-	$I_B=15mA$ Notes 2, 3	-	70	ns
Turn-off Time	$t_{off}$	-	$I_{B1}=I_{B2}=15mA$ Notes 2, 3	-	240	ns

**NOTES:**

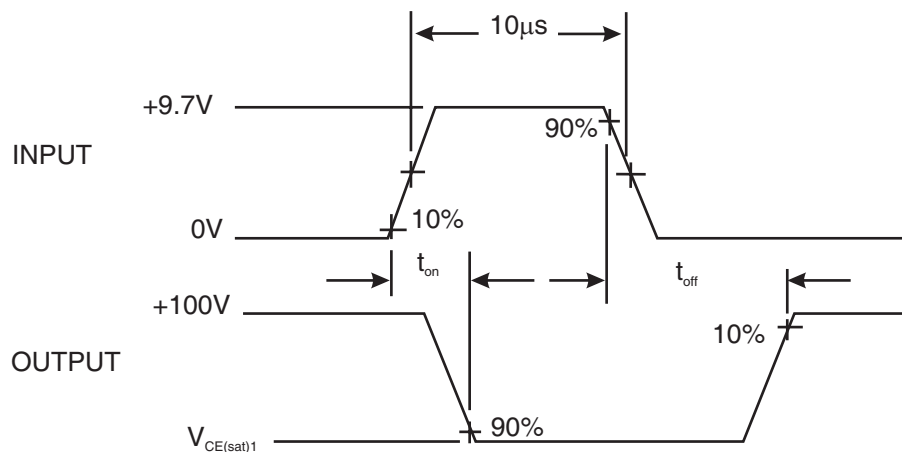
1. Pulsed measurement: Pulse Width  $\leq 300\mu s$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .
2. For AC characteristics read and record measurements shall be performed on a sample of 32 components with 0 failures allowed. Alternatively a 100% inspection may be performed.
3.  $t_{on}$  and  $t_{off}$  shall be measured using the following test circuit. The input waveforms for  $t_{on}$  and  $t_{off}$  shall be supplied by a pulse generator with the following characteristics:  $Z_{OUT}=50\Omega$ ,  $t_r = t_f \leq 20ns$ , Pulse Width  $\geq 10\mu s$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 2\%$ . The output waveforms shall be monitored on an oscilloscope



with the following characteristics:  $t_r \leq 1\text{ns}$ ,  $Z_{IN} = 50\Omega$ .



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS



2.4.2 High and Low Temperatures Electrical Measurements

Characteristics	Symbols	MIL-STD-750 Test Method	Test Conditions Note 1	Limits		Units
				Min	Max	
Collector-Base Cut-off Current	$I_{CBO}$	3036	$T_{amb}=+150(+0-5)^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_{CB}=75\text{V}$ , Bias Condition D	-	50	$\mu\text{A}$
Forward-Current Transfer Ratio 2	$h_{FE2}$	3076	$T_{amb}=-55(+5-0)^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_{CE}=10\text{V}$ $I_C=150\text{mA}$ Note 2	50	-	-

**NOTES:**

1. Read and record measurements shall be performed on a sample of 5 components with 0 failures

- allowed. Alternatively a 100% inspection may be performed.
- Pulsed measurement: Pulse Width  $\leq 300\mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .

2.5 **PARAMETER DRIFT VALUES**

Unless otherwise specified, the measurements shall be performed at  $T_{\text{amb}}=+22 \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The test methods and test conditions shall be as per the corresponding test defined in Room Temperature Electrical Measurements.

The drift values ( $\Delta$ ) shall not be exceeded for each characteristic specified. The corresponding absolute limit values for each characteristic shall not be exceeded.

Characteristics	Symbols	Limits			Units
		Drift Value $\Delta$	Absolute		
			Min	Max	
Collector-Base Cut-off Current	$I_{\text{CBO}}$	$\pm 10$ or (1) $\pm 100\%$	-	50	nA
Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage 1	$V_{\text{CE(sat)1}}$	$\pm 50$ or (1) $\pm 15\%$	-	400	mV
Forward-Current Transfer Ratio 2	$h_{\text{FE2}}$	$\pm 15\%$	100	300	-

**NOTES:**

- Whichever is the greater referred to the initial value.

2.6 **INTERMEDIATE AND END-POINT ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS**

Unless otherwise specified, the measurements shall be performed at  $T_{\text{amb}}=+22 \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

The test methods and test conditions shall be as per the corresponding test defined in Room Temperature Electrical Measurements.

The limit values for each characteristic shall not be exceeded.

Characteristics	Symbols	Limits		Units
		Min	Max	
Collector-Base Cut-off Current	$I_{\text{CBO}}$	-	50	nA
Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage 1	$V_{\text{CE(sat)1}}$	-	400	mV
Forward-Current Transfer Ratio 2	$h_{\text{FE2}}$	100	300	-

## 2.7 POWER BURN-IN CONDITIONS

Characteristics	Symbols	Conditions	Units
Ambient Temperature	$T_{amb}$	+22 ±3	°C
Power Dissipation	$P_{tot}$	1	W
Collector-Base Voltage	$V_{CB}$	100	V

## 2.8 OPERATING LIFE CONDITIONS

The conditions shall be as specified for Power Burn-in.