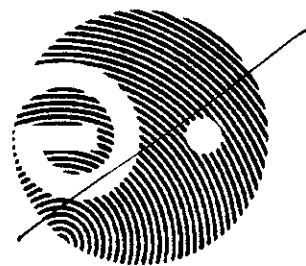


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from 4009 draft 1B to 2F

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Pages 1 to 28

replace by ESCC symbol/logo

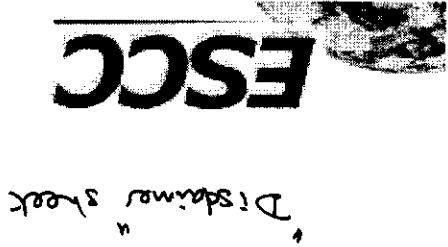


RESISTORS, HEATERS, FLEXIBLE

ESCC Generic Specification No. 4009
2
ISSUE X, DRAFT 'B', JANUARY 2002



space components
coordination group



ESCC Generic Specification No. 4009

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Draft F on all sheets.

	<p>Use new BSN sheet (See attached example)</p>		
Approved DCR No.	CHANGE Item	Rev Date	Rev. Letter

LT-32 MCM

DOCUMENTATION CHANGE NOTICE

PAGE 2 ISSUE 1		ESCC Generic Specification No. 4009	
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Add "disclaimer" sheet
as attached.

Symbol changed to
ESCC on all pages

New Doc/Change/Notice.



ESCC Generic Specification No. 4009

PAGE 3

ISSUE 2 - DRAFT C

DOCUMENTATION CHANGE NOTICE

(Refer to <https://escs.org> for ESCC DCR content)

DCR No.	CHANGE DESCRIPTION
TBD	Specification updated to incorporate editorial and technical changes per doc

TABLE OF CONTENTS

6	1.1	Scope	1
6	1.2	Applicability	1
6	2.1	ESCC Specifications	2
6	2.2	Other (Reference) Documents	2
7	2.3	Order of Precedence	2
7	3.	TERMS, DEFINITIONS, ABBREVIATIONS, SYMBOLS AND UNITS	3
7	4.	REQUIREMENTS	4
7	4.1	General	4
7	4.1.1	Specifications	4
7	4.1.2	Conditions and Methods of Test	4
7	4.1.3	Manufacturer's Responsibility for Performance of Tests and Inspections	4
7	4.1.4	Inspection Rights	4
7	4.1.5	Pre-encapsulation Inspection Witnessing	4
7	4.1.6	Wires for Terminal Leads	4
8	4.2	Qualification Approval Requirements on a Manufacturer	4
8	4.3	Deliverable Components	4
8	4.3.1	Lot Failure	4
8	4.4	Marking	4
9	4.5	Materials and Finishes	4
9	5.	PRODUCTION CONTROL FOR PROCUREMENT AND QUALIFICATION	5
9	5.1	General	5
9	5.2	Special In-process Controls	5
9	5.2.1	Robustness of Terminations	5
9	5.2.2	Dimension Check	5
9	5.2.3	Weight	5
9	5.2.4	Documentation	5
11	6.	SCREENING TESTS	6
11	6.1	General	6
11	6.2	Failure Criteria	6
11	6.2.1	Parameter Limit Failure	6
11	6.2.2	Other Failures	6
11	6.3	Failed Components	6
11	6.4	Lot Failure	6
11	6.4.1	Lot Failure during 100% Testing	6
11	6.4.2	Lot Failure during Sample Testing	6
12	6.5	Documentation	6
12	7.	QUALIFICATION AND LOT VALIDATION TESTS	7
12	7.1	Component Type Qualification Testing	7
12	7.1.1	General	7
12	7.1.2	Distribution within the Qualification Test Lot	7
12	7.2	Maintenance of Qualification	7

Table rewritten to reflect actual contents

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 SCOPE

This specification defines the general requirements for the qualification approval, qualification maintenance, procurement, ~~lot validation~~ and delivery of Resistors, Heaters, flexible for space applications.

This specification contains the appropriate inspection and test schedules and also specifies the data documentation requirements.

1.2 APPLICABILITY

This specification is primarily applicable to the granting of qualification approval to a component in accordance with ESCC Basic Specification No. 20100 and the procurement of such components from qualified Manufacturers. *It may also be applied for procurement of unqualified components.*

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

The following documents form part of, and shall be read in conjunction with, this specification. The relevant issues shall be those in effect on the date of starting the qualification or placing the purchase Order.

2.1 ESCC SPECIFICATIONS

No. 20100, Requirements for the Qualification of Standard Electronic Components for Space Application.

No. 20500, External Visual Inspection.

No. 20600, Preservation, Packaging and Despatch of ESCC Electronic Components.

No. 21300, Terms, Definitions, Abbreviations, Symbols and Units.

No. 21700, General Requirements for the Marking of ESCC Components.

No. 22800, ESCC Non-conformance Control System.

No. 23500, Lead Materials and Finishes for Components for Space Application.

No. 24600, Minimum Quality System Requirements.

No. 24800, Resistance to Solvents or Marking, Materials and Finishes.

With the exception of ESCC Basic Specifications Nos. 20100, 21700, 22800 and 24600, where Manufacturers' specifications are equivalent to, or more stringent than, the ESCC Basic Specifications listed above, they may be used in place of the latter, subject to the approval of the ESCC Executive.

Such replacements shall be clearly identified in the applicable Process Identification Document (PID) and listed in an appendix to the appropriate Detail Specification.

Unless otherwise stated herein, references within the text of this specification to "the Detail Specification" shall mean the relevant ESCC Detail Specification.

2.2 OTHER (REFERENCE) DOCUMENTS

ECSS-Q-70-02, Thermal Vacuum Test for the Screening of Space Materials.

IEC Publication No. 68, Basic Environmental Testing Procedures.

IEC Publication No. 115, Fixed Resistors for Use in Electronic Equipment.

~~IEC Publication No. 410, Sampling Plans and Procedures for Inspection by Attributes.~~

For procurement of unqualified components, where Manufacturers' specifications are equivalent to or more stringent than the applicable ESCC Basic Specifications listed above, they may be used in place of the latter subject to the approval of the Orderer.

Such replacements may be listed in an appendix to the appropriate Detail Specification at the request of the Manufacturer or Orderer, subject to the approval of the ESCC Executive.

for qualification

and qualification maintenance or procurement of qualified components

REPOOS, ESCC Qualified Parts List

ORDER OF PRECEDENCE

For the purpose of interpretation and in case of conflict with regard to documentation, the following order of precedence shall apply:-

- (a) ESCC Detail Specification.
- (b) ESCC Generic Specification.
- (c) ESCC Basic Specification.
- (d) Other documents, if referenced herein.

3. TERMS, DEFINITIONS, ABBREVIATIONS, SYMBOLS AND UNITS

The terms, definitions, abbreviations, symbols and units specified in ESCC Basic Specification No. 21300 shall apply.

4. REQUIREMENTS

4.1 GENERAL

The test requirements for component type qualification approval of a component shall comprise Screening Tests (see Chart F2) and Qualification Testing (see Chart F3).
 The test requirements for procurement of components shall comprise Screening Tests (see Chart F2) together with Lot Validation Testing for unqualified components (see Para 7.3.1). (see Chart F1)
 Chart F1 summarizes the requirements for procurement.
 If a Manufacturer elects to eliminate an in-process control by substituting a statistical process procedure, the Manufacturer is still responsible for delivering components that meet all of the performance, quality and reliability requirements defined in this specification and the Detail Specification.

Periodic Testing for qualified components and

4.1.1 Specifications
 For qualification approval, procurement (including lot validation testing) and delivery of components in conformity with this specification, the specifications listed in Section 2 of this document shall apply in total unless otherwise specified herein or in the Detail Specification.

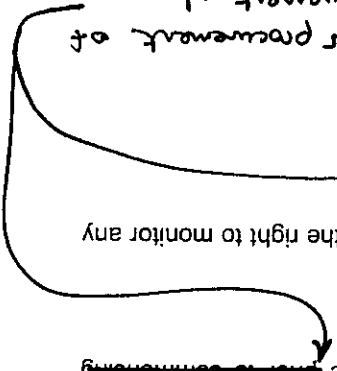
4.1.2 Conditions and Methods of Test
 The conditions and methods of test shall be in accordance with this specification, the ESCC Basic Specifications referenced herein and the Detail Specification.

4.1.3 Manufacturer's Responsibility for Performance of Tests and Inspections
 The Manufacturer shall be responsible for the performance of tests and inspections required by the applicable specifications. These tests and inspections shall be performed at the plant of the Manufacturer of the components unless it is agreed by the ESCC Executive prior to commencing qualification testing, or procurement, to use an approved external facility.

4.1.4 Inspection Rights
 The ESCC Executive (for qualification approval or for a procurement) reserves the right to monitor any of the tests and inspections scheduled in the applicable specifications.

4.1.5 Pre-encapsulation Inspection Witnessing

(for qualification, qualification maintenance, or procurement of qualified components) or the Order (for procurement of unqualified components).



4.5.1 we attached
 4.2 Wires used for terminal leads shall be ESCC qualified.
 Wires for Terminal Leads

QUALIFICATION APPROVAL REQUIREMENTS ON A MANUFACTURER

To obtain and maintain the component type qualification approval of a component, or family of components, a Manufacturer shall satisfy the requirements of ESCC Basic Specification No. 20100.

DELIVERABLE COMPONENTS

Components delivered to this specification shall be processed and inspected in accordance with the relevant Process Identification Document (PID). Each delivered component shall be traceable to its production lot. Components delivered to this specification shall have satisfactorily completed all tests specified in the Purchase Order.

the required F4

ESCC qualified components delivered to this specification shall be produced from lots that are capable of passing all applicable tests, and sequences of tests, that are defined in Chart B5. The Manufacturer shall not knowingly supply components that cannot meet this requirement. In the event that subsequent to delivery and prior to operational use, a component is found to be in a condition such that it could not have passed these tests at the time of manufacture, this shall be grounds for rejection of the delivered lot.

4.3.1 Lot Failure

Lot failure may occur during ~~inspection~~ ^{screening tests (Chart F2) or lot validation testing using Chart F3 for qualification and periodic tests (Chart F4).}

Should such failure occur, the non-conformance procedure shall be initiated in accordance with ESCC Basic Specification No. 22800.

replace by attached

Should such failure occur during procurement, the Manufacturer shall notify the Orderer by any appropriate written means within 5 working days, giving details of the number and mode of failure and the suspected cause. In the case where qualification approval has been granted to the component, he shall, at the same time by the same means, inform the ESCC Executive in order that the latter may consider its implications. No further testing shall be performed on the failed components except on instruction from the Orderer. The Orderer shall inform the Manufacturer and the ESCC Executive within 5 working days of receipt of the notification, what action shall be taken. In the case when lot failure occurs during qualification testing, the Manufacturer shall immediately notify the ESCC Executive who will define a course of action to be followed. No further testing shall be performed on the failed components.

for qualified components
 or qualification maintenance

MARKING 4.4

All components procured and delivered to this specification from a source qualified according to ESCC Basic Specification No. 20100 shall be marked in accordance with ESCC Basic Specification No. 21700, and the Detail Specification. Thus, they shall bear the ESA symbol to signify their conformance to the ESCC qualification approval requirements and full compliance with the requirements of this specification and the Detail Specification.

Components procured from sources which are not ESCC qualified provided that they fully comply with the procurement requirements of this specification and the Detail Specification, may bear the ESCC marking with the exception of the ESA symbol.

Replacement for Para 4.3.1 and to S4 sub-parts:

Should such failure occur during qualification, qualification maintenance or procurement of qualified components the manufacturer shall initiate the non-conformance procedure in accordance with ESCC Basic Specification N022800. The manufacturer shall notify the Orderer and the ESCC Executive by any appropriate written means, within 5 working days, giving details of the number and mode of failure and the suspected cause. No further testing shall be performed on the failed components.

Should such failure occur during procurement of unqualified components the manufacturer shall notify the orderer by any appropriate written means within 5 working days, giving details of the number and mode of failure and the suspected cause. No further testing shall be performed on the failed components. The Orderer shall inform the manufacturer within 5 working days of receipt of notification what action shall be taken.

Para 4.5.1 replaces Para 4.1.10:

Terminal Leads Requirements

Wires used for terminal leads shall be as specified in the applicable wire ESCC Detail Specification as referenced in the header ESCC Detail Specification. The wires shall be ESCC Qualified as evidenced by a listing in the current ESCC Qualified Parts List REPOOS.

4.5 MATERIALS AND FINISHES

All non-metallic materials and finishes, that are not within a hermetically sealed enclosure, of the components specified herein shall meet the outgassing requirements as outlined in ECSS-Q-70-02. Specific requirements for materials and finishes are specified in the Detail Specification.

5. PRODUCTION CONTROL FOR PROCUREMENT AND QUALIFICATION

5.1 GENERAL

The minimum requirements for production control are defined in the Process Identification Document (PID) (PID)

5.2 SPECIAL IN-PROCESS CONTROLS

Where applicable, additional special in-process controls to those described below shall be specified in the Detail Specification.

5.2.1 Robustness of Terminations

All flexible heaters may be subjected to Test 'Ua1' of IEC Publication No. 68-2-21. The strength and duration of the pull forces are given in the Detail Specification.

5.2.2 Dimension Check

In accordance with Para 8.6 and the Detail Specification on a 100% basis.
 with Para. 8.5

5.2.3 Weight

The maximum weight of the components specified in the Detail Specification shall be guaranteed but not tested.

5.2.4 Documentation

Documentation of special in-process controls shall be in accordance with the requirements of Para. 9.5. of this specification and shall be supplied if specified in the Purchase Order.

Where a definite material or finish is not specified a material or finish shall be used so as to ensure that the component meets the performance requirements of this specification and the Detail Specification. Acceptance or approval of any constituent material or finish does not guarantee acceptance of the finished product.

Unless otherwise specified in the Detail Specification all lots of components used for qualification and in accordance with Chart F2. Lot Validation Testing and for delivery shall be subject to tests and inspections in Chart F2. The applicable test requirements are detailed in the paragraphs referenced

Any components which do not meet these requirements shall be removed from the lot and at no future time be resubmitted to the requirements of this specification.

12 CHARTS

12.1

CHART F1 - GENERAL FLOW

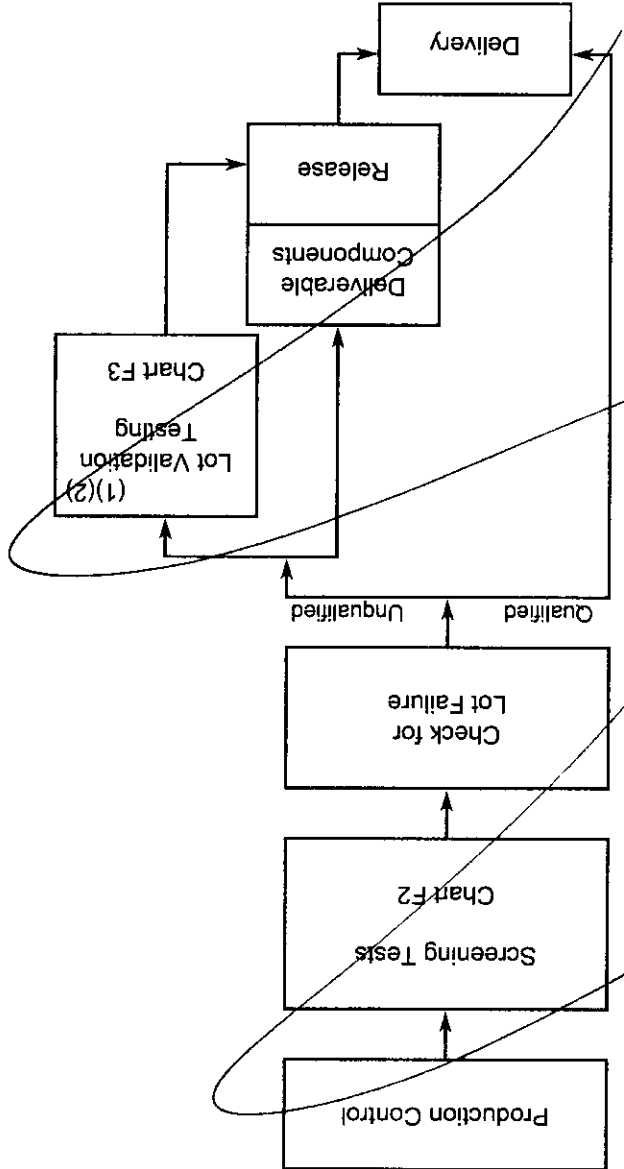


Chart re-drawn - see attached

NOTES
 1. See Para. 7.3.1.
 2. Subgroup 2 optional for qualified components if specified by the Order.

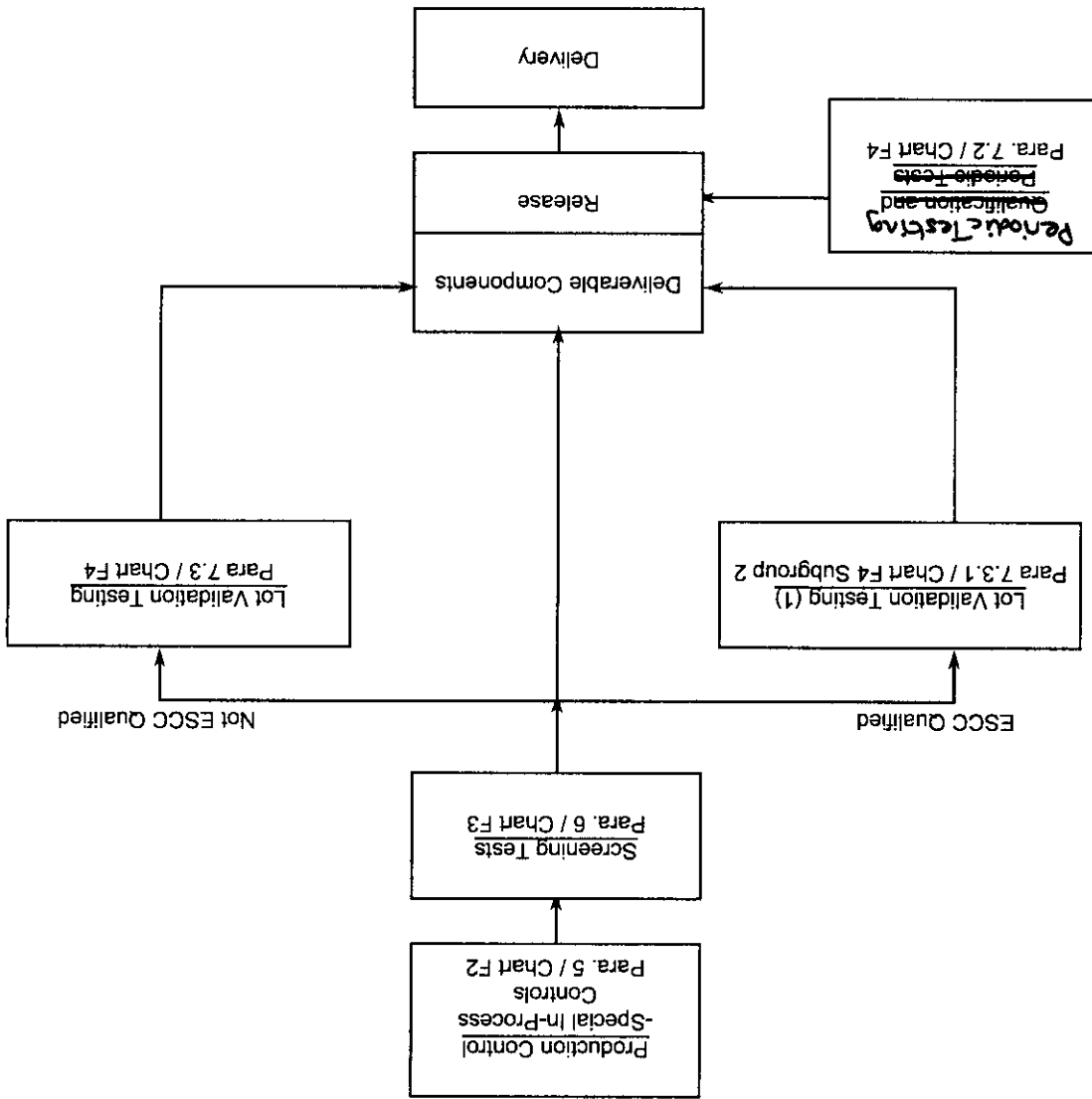
Replacement Chart F1



12. CHARTS

12.1

CHART F1 - GENERAL FLOW FOR PRODUCTION



NOTES:

1. Lot Validation Testing is optional for qualified components and shall only be performed if required in the Purchase Order.

6. SCREENING TESTS

6.1 GENERAL

Unless otherwise specified in the Detail Specification, all components used for qualification testing, lot validation testing and for delivery, shall be subjected to tests and inspections in accordance with Chart ~~F2~~ **F3** and qualification main events

~~Components selected for qualification and lot validation shall be certified prior to the tests and inspections.~~

Unless otherwise specified in the Detail Specification, the tests shall be performed in the order shown. Any components that do not meet these requirements shall be removed from the lot and at no future time be re-submitted to the requirements of this specification.

The applicable test methods and conditions are specified in the paragraphs referenced in Chart ~~F2~~ **F3**

6.2 FAILURE CRITERIA

6.2.1 Parameter Limit Failure

A component shall be counted as a limit failure if one or more parameters exceed the limits shown in Electrical Measurements at Room, High and Low Temperatures in the Detail Specification.

Any component which exhibits a limit failure prior to submission to burn-in shall be rejected and not counted when determining lot rejection.

6.2.2 Other Failures

A component shall be counted as a failure in any of the following cases:

- Mechanical failure. *Visual inspection failure*
- Handling failure.
- Lost component.

6.3 FAILED COMPONENTS

A component shall be considered as a failed component if it exhibits one or more of the failure modes described in Para. 6.2 ~~of this specification.~~

6.4 LOT FAILURE

In the case of lot failure, the Manufacturer shall act in accordance with the requirements of Para. 4.3.1 ~~of this specification.~~

6.4.1 Lot Failure during 100% Testing

specified

If the number of components failed on the basis of the failure criteria described in Para. 6.2.1 exceeds 5% (rounded upwards to the nearest whole number) of the number of components submitted to the burn-in and electrical measurements section of Chart ~~F2~~ **F3**, the lot shall be considered as failed.

If a lot is composed of groups of components of one family defined in one ESCC Detail Specification, but separately identifiable for any reason, then the lot failure criteria shall apply separately to each identifiable group.



6.4.2 Lot Failure during Sample Testing

A lot shall be considered as failed if the number of allowable failures during sample testing in accordance with General Inspection Level II of IEC Publication No. 410 and the applicable AGT as specified in the Detail Specification, is exceeded.
chain or
If a lot failure occurs, a 100% testing may be performed but the cumulative FBA shall not exceed that given in Para. 6.4.1.

6.5 DOCUMENTATION

Screening Tests
~~Data Documentation of burn-in and electrical measurements shall be in accordance with Para. 9.6 of this specification.~~

7. QUALIFICATION AND LOT VALIDATION TESTS TESTING

Component type
Requirements of this paragraph are applicable to the tests performed for device qualification and qualification maintenance and also for Lot Validation of non-qualified components.

7.1 COMPONENT TYPE QUALIFICATION TESTING

and inspections
sentenced prior to the tests
F3
F4
Qualification testing shall be in accordance with the requirements of Chart F3. The tests of Chart F3 shall be performed on the specified sample, chosen at random from components which have successfully passed the tests in Chart F2 (Screening Tests). This sample constitutes the qualification test lot.

The qualification test lot is divided into subgroups of tests and all components assigned to a subgroup shall be subjected to all of the tests in that subgroup, in the sequence shown. The applicable test requirements are detailed in the paragraphs referenced in Chart F3, F4.
Component type
The conditions governing qualification testing are given in ESCC Basic Specification No. 20100.

7.1.2 Distribution within the Qualification Test Lot

The distribution within the sample shall be as follows:
- 1/3 of the lot with the maximum resistive density.
- 1/3 of the lot with the average resistive density (10 to 30 Ohms/cm²).
- 1/3 of the lot of the double layer type with separate outputs.

The qualification test lot shall be comprised in accordance with the following provisions:

7.2 MAINTENANCE OF QUALIFICATION MAINTENANCE (RELATIVE TESTING)

Component type
Qualification is maintained through periodic testing and the test requirements of Para. 7.1 shall apply. For each subgroup, test periodicity is given in Chart F3, F4.
The conditions governing qualification maintenance are given in ESCC Basic Specification No. 20100.

7.3 LOT VALIDATION TESTING

F4
For qualified components, Lot Validation Testing, as defined in compliance with Chart F3, Subgroup 2 shall be performed on the procured lot if requested in the Purchase Order.
unqualified
If non-qualified components are procured using this specification then the Procurement shall select suitable subgroups from Chart F3 to be used for Lot Validation Testing.
Order for purchase of the device in the Procurement shall select required

General 7.3.1

The component types may be specified by, but in any case shall be agreed with, the ESCC Executive, prior to the commencement of qualification testing and the justification for the selection shall be declared in the qualification test report.

7.3.2 Distribution within the Sample for Lot Validation Testing

Where a Detail Specification covers a range, or series, of components that are considered similar, then it is only necessary to perform Lot Validation on representative types if a number of different types are procured together. The sample for Lot Validation Testing shall be comprised of component types so selected that they adequately represent all of the various mechanical, structural and electrical peculiarities of the procured range or series.

The distribution of the component types will normally vary from procurement to procurement and shall be as specified by the Procurement in the Purchase Order.

7.3.3 Lot Validation Samples

The tests for lot validation are considered to be destructive and therefore components so tested shall not form part of the delivery lot.

7.4 FAILURE CRITERIA

The following criteria shall apply to qualification testing and lot validation testing.

7.4.1 Environmental and Mechanical Test Failures

The following shall be counted as component failures:

- Components which fail tests for which the pass/fail criteria are inherent in the test method, e.g. robustness of terminations, etc.

7.4.2 Electrical Failures

The following shall be counted as component failures:-

- (a) Components which, when subjected to electrical measurements on completion of environmental tests, in accordance with either Electrical Measurements at Room Temperature or Measurements and Inspections, as specified in the Detail Specification, fail one or more of the applicable limits.
- (b) Components which, when subjected to electrical measurements at intermediate and end-points during endurance testing, in accordance with Measurements and Inspections in the Detail Specification, fail one or more of the applicable limits.
- (c) Components which, when subjected to measurement of electrical characteristics, in accordance with Electrical Measurements at Room, High and Low Temperatures in the Detail Specification, fail one or more of the applicable limits.

replaced - see attached

7.4.3 Other Failures

The following additional failures may also occur during qualification testing or lot validation testing:

- (a) Components failing to comply with the requirements of ESCC Basic Specification No. 20500.
- (b) Lost components

replaced - see attached

7.5 FAILED COMPONENTS

A component shall be considered as failed if it exhibits one or more of the failure modes detailed in Para. 7.4 of the specification (for qualification, qualification maintenance or procurement of components). When requested by the ESCC Executive or the Orderer, failure analysis of failed components shall be performed by the Manufacturer and the results provided. (for procurement of qualified or unqualified components) Failed components shall be retained at the Manufacturer's plant until final disposition of the qualification or procurement lot has been agreed and certified.

Replacement Parts 7.4.2, 7.4.3

7.4.2

Electrical Failures

The following shall be counted as component failures:

Components which fall one or more of the applicable limits at each of the relevant data points specified for environmental, mechanical and endurance testing in Intermediate and End-point Electrical Measurements ~~and~~ in the Detail Specification.

7.4.3

Other Failures

A component shall be counted as a failure in any of the following cases:

- Visual inspection failure
- Mechanical failure
- Handling failure
- Lost component

7.6

LOT FAILURE

and qualification maintenance

For qualification, the lot shall be considered as failed if one component in any subgroup of Chart 5 is a failed component based on the criteria given in Para. 7.4.

For procurement of unqualified components, the lot shall be considered as failed if one component in any test specified by the Order for Lot Validation Testing is a failed component based on the criteria given in Para. 7.4.

In the case of lot failure, the Manufacturer shall act in accordance with Para. 4.3.1 of this specification.

7.7
8

DOCUMENTATION

Documentation of Qualification
qualification maintenance and Lot Validation Testing shall be
in accordance with Para 9.7.

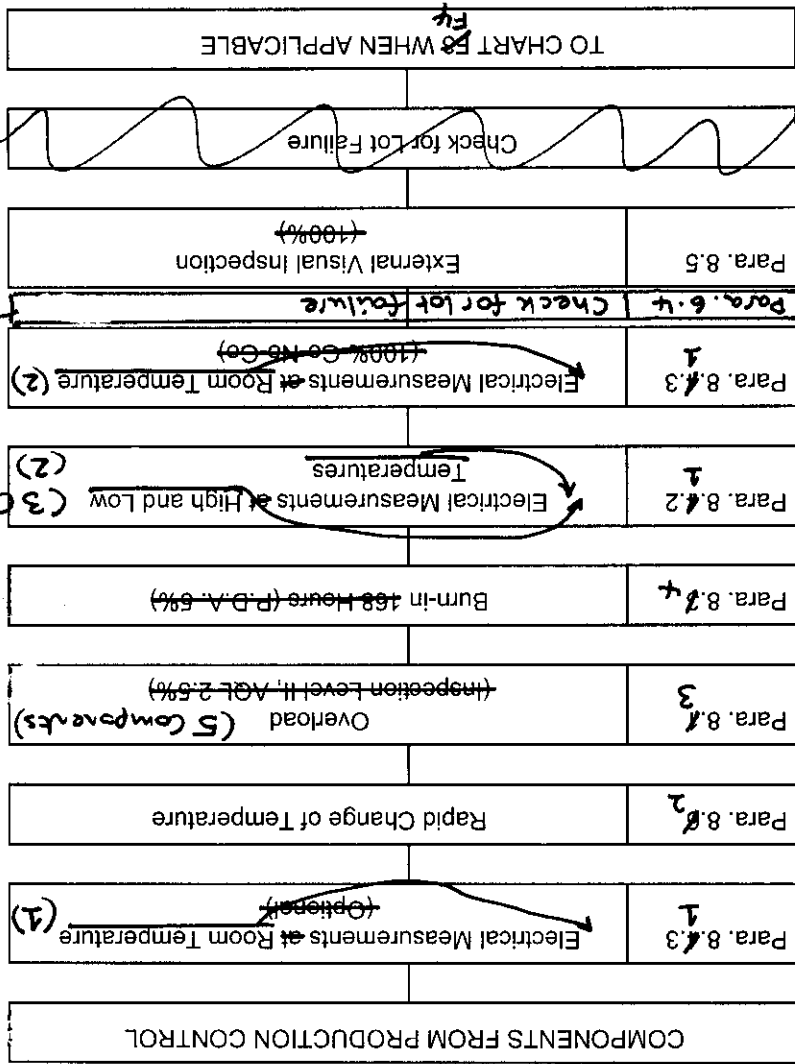
7.7.1 Qualification Approval

For qualification testing, the qualification test data shall be documented in accordance with the requirements of Para. 9.7 of this specification.

7.7.2 Periodic and Lot Validation Testing

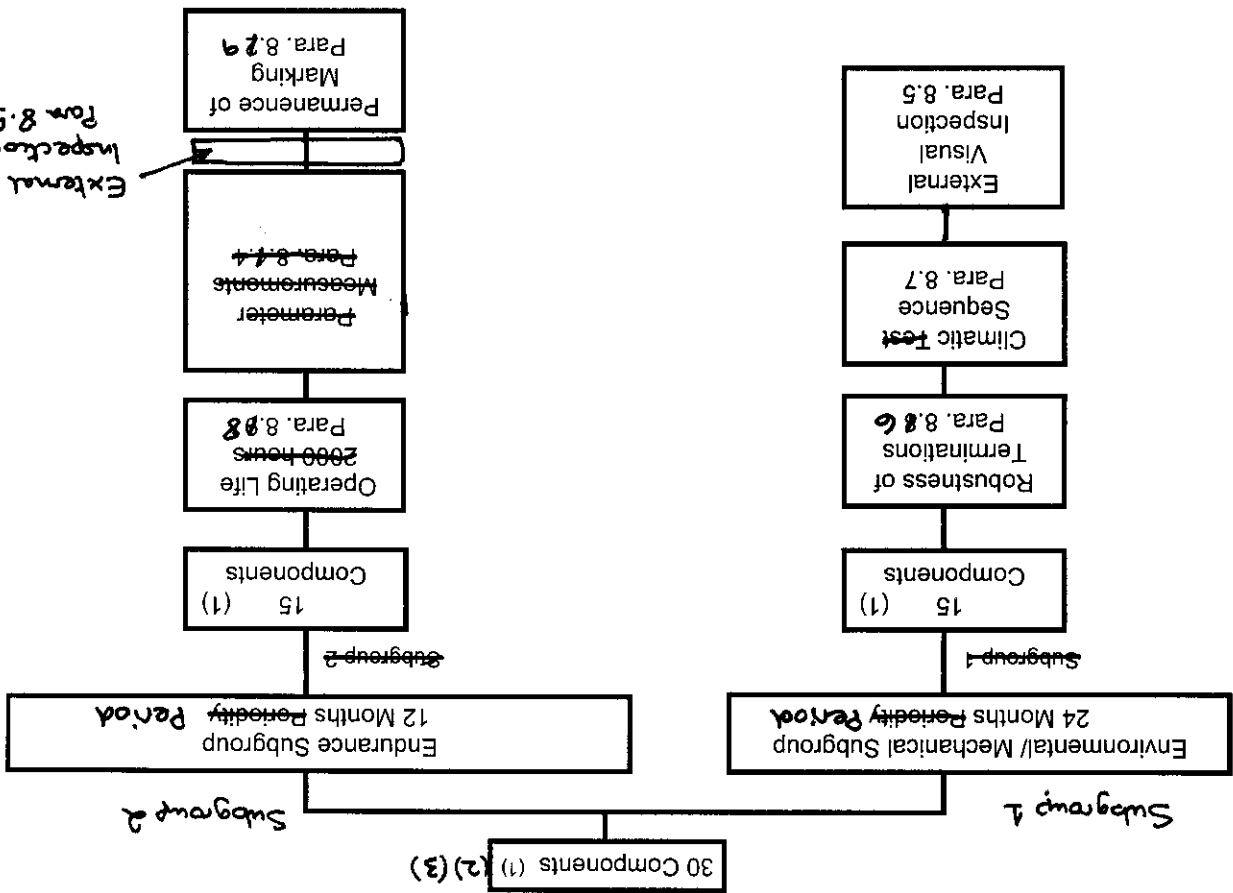
In the case of periodic and lot validation testing, the data shall be documented in accordance with the requirements of Para. 9.8 of this specification.

F3
 CHART F2 - SCREENING TESTS



1. Optional at the manufacturer's discretion
2. The lot failure criteria of Para. 6.4.1 apply to this test
3. Check for Lot Failure shall take into account all electrical parameter failures that may occur during Screening Tests in accordance with Para. 8.1.2 and 8.1.3 following completion of Burn-in Testing.


12-4
F4
CHART F3 - QUALIFICATION AND PERIODIC TESTS



NOTES
1. For distribution within the subgroups, see Para. 7.1.2.

2. No failures are permitted
3. All components shall be serialised prior to testing.

"For a qualified component, documentation supporting the change shall be approved by the ESCC Executive and retained by the Manufacturer. It shall be copied, when requested, to the ESCC Executive. The change shall be specified in an appendix to the Detail Specification and in the PID."
 "For an unqualified component the change shall be approved by the Orderer. The change may be specified in an appendix to the Detail Specification at the request of the Manufacturer or Orderer, subject to the approval of the ESCC Executive."

17	ISSUE 1	ESCC Generic Specification No. 4009	
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8. TEST METHODS AND PROCEDURES

If a Manufacturer elects to eliminate or modify a test method or procedure, the Manufacturer is still responsible for delivering components that meet all of the performance, quality and reliability requirements defined in this specification and the Detail Specification.
 Documentation supporting the change shall be approved by the ESCC Executive and retained by the Manufacturer. It shall be copied, when requested, to the ESCC Executive.
 The change shall be specified in the Detail Specification and in the PID.

8.1 OVERLOAD
 8.1.1 Mounting
 The flexible heaters shall be suspended by their terminal leads in still air with no circulation other than that caused by the heat of the flexible heaters being operated.
 The ambient temperature shall be between +15 and +35 °C.
 Each layer of double layer heaters shall be tested separately, each for the times specified hereunder.
 Resistors of multiple resistor heaters shall be tested simultaneously, unless otherwise specified by the Orderer.
 8.1.2 Procedure

The following requirements shall apply:-
 (a) Initial Measurements
 The resistance shall be measured as specified in Para. 8.4.1.1.
 (b) Test Conditions
 The flexible heaters shall be tested with a power of 1.5 times the rated power for a period of 1 minute minimum.
 (c) Recovery and Final Measurements
 After a recovery period not less than 1 hour and not more than 2 hours the resistance shall be measured. The change in resistance compared to the value measured in (a) above shall not exceed the value prescribed in Electrical Measurements at Room Temperature in the Detail Specification.

8.2 PERMANENCE OF MARKING
 8.2 In accordance with ESCC Basic Specification No. 24800.
 Permanence of Marking shall be performed
 BURN-IN
 The method for mounting heaters and the test set-up shall be as specified in Para. 8.9 (b) and (c).
 The test shall be conducted in accordance with IEC Publication No. 115-1, Clause 4.25. Each layer of double layer heaters shall be tested successfully for 84 hours. Resistors of multiple resistor single layer heaters shall be tested simultaneously.
 The conditions for burn-in shall be as specified in Burn-in in the Detail Specification.
 For components undergoing a total burn-in of 168 hours, the data point for post burn-in electrical measurements shall be 168 (+24-0).

For Reformed
 see attached
 some

For Reformed
 see attached
 some
 ommarands
 included

Reformatted and amended Par 8.1, 8.1.1, 8.1.2

8.3

OVERLOAD

Overload shall be performed during Screening Tests on a sample of 5 components with the following details:
In the event of any failure a 100% inspection shall be performed.

- Mounting
The heaters shall be suspended by their terminal leads in still air. Heaters shall be positioned such that one heater does not unduly influence the temperature of any other.
- Test Conditions
The ambient temperature shall be between +15 and +35 °C.
The heaters shall be tested with a power of 1.5 times the rated power as specified in the Detail Specification for a period of 1 minute minimum.
- Each layer of double layer heaters shall be tested successively for the period specified. Resistors of multiple resistor single layer heaters shall be tested simultaneously.
- Data Points
On completion of testing the heaters shall be subjected to standard atmospheric conditions for recovery for not less than 1 hour and not more than 2 hours. Resistance shall be measured as specified in Room Temperature Electrical Measurements in the Detail Specification.

Reformatted and amended Par 8.3

8.4

BURN-IN

Burn-in shall be performed in accordance with IEC Publication No. 115.1, Clause 4.25 with the following details:

- Mounting
The heaters shall be suspended and connected by their terminal leads in still air. Heaters shall be positioned such that one heater does not unduly influence the temperature of any other.
- Test Conditions
As specified in Burn-in in the Detail Specification.
The duration of the burn-in shall be 168 (+24-0) hours.
Each layer of double layer heaters shall be tested successively for 84 hours.
Resistors of multiple resistor single layer heaters shall be tested simultaneously.
The voltage (dc or full-wave rectified ac with ripple less than 5%) shall be increased until either rated power density or the maximum rated operating temperature, both as specified in the Detail Specification, are reached.
The voltage shall be in cycles of 1.5 hours "ON" and 0.5 hours "OFF"(The "OFF" cycles are included in the test duration).
- Data Points
On completion of testing the heaters shall be subjected to standard atmospheric conditions for recovery for not less than 1 hour and not more than 2 hours. Resistance shall be measured as specified in Room Temperature Electrical Measurements in the Detail Specification.

8#1 ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS

8#1 General

Electrical measurements and methods shall be as follows.

8.4.1.1 Resistance

Measurement of resistance shall be made by using a direct voltage of small magnitude for as short a time as practicable so that the temperature does not rise appreciably during measurement.

The resistance of terminal leads attached to the heaters shall be calculated and subtracted from the actual measurement. The terminal lead resistance shall be calculated from data found in the applicable wire and cable ~~Generic and Detail Specification~~. Additionally, for high and low temperatures and Temperature Coefficient measurements, the heaters and the whole length of their terminal leads shall be placed inside the temperature chamber. In this case, the terminal lead resistance, adjusted for temperature coefficient resistance, shall be subtracted from the actual measurement.

In the event of conflicting results, attributable to ~~each~~ test voltages, the voltage specified in the following table shall be used for reference purposes.

Rated Resistance (R _n) (Ω)	Measuring Voltage V(+0-10)%
less than 10	0.1 (Note 1)
10 to 99	0.3
100 to 999	1
1000 to 9999	3

NOTES

1. The accuracy of the measuring equipment shall be such that the error does not exceed 10% of the tolerance. Where the measurement forms part of a test sequence, it shall be possible to measure a change in resistance with an error not exceeding 10% of the maximum change permitted for that test. The resistance limits at +22 ±3 °C are given in Electrical Measurements at Room Temperature in the Detail Specification.

8.4.1.2 Insulation Resistance

~~8.4.1.2.1~~ - Mounting

The heaters shall be clamped between 2 conducting plates connected together.

8.4.1.2-2 - Procedure Test Conditions

The insulation resistance shall be measured with a direct voltage of $500 \pm 50V$. The measurement shall be performed between all terminations of the heater connected together as one pole and the mounting device as the other pole; for heaters with more than one resistor, the measurement shall also be performed between each resistor, with each resistor having both terminations connected together to form one pole.

The voltage shall be applied for 1 minute or such shorter time as is necessary to obtain a stable reading. The insulation resistance shall be read at the end of that period and shall not be less than that prescribed in the Detail Specification.

Specified in Room Temperature Electrical Measurements

8.4.1.3 Voltage Proof

There shall be no evidence of breakdown or flashover.

8.4.1.3-1 - Mounting

The heaters shall be clamped between 2 conducting plates connected together.

8.4.1.3-2 - Procedure Test Conditions

A voltage as specified in Electrical Measurements at Room Temperature in the Detail Specification shall be applied for a period of 60 ± 5 seconds between all terminations of the heater connected together as one pole and the mounting device as the other pole; for heaters with more than one resistor, the measurement shall also be performed between each resistor, with each resistor having both terminations connected together to form one pole. The voltage shall be applied gradually at a rate of approximately 100V/second. There shall be no evidence of breakdown or flashover.

8.4.2
1

~~Electrical Measurements at High and Low Temperatures~~

performed as specified

~~Electrical measurements at High and Low Temperatures shall be made in accordance with Electrical Measurements at High and Low Temperatures in the Detail Specification. Measurements shall be performed during Seismic Tests on a sample of 3 components. In the event of any failure a 100% inspection shall be performed.~~

8.4.3
1

~~Electrical Measurements at Room Temperature~~

Electrical measurements at Room Temperature shall be made in accordance with Electrical Measurements at Room Temperature in the Detail Specification. Measurements shall be performed as specified.

8.4.4
1

~~Parameter Measurements Intermediate and End-Point Electrical Measurements~~

~~At each of the relevant data points specified for environmental, mechanical and endurance testing, measurements shall be made of all parameters listed in Measurements and Inspections in the Detail Specification. All values obtained shall be recorded against serial numbers and the parameter drift calculated, if required, during Qualification and Periodic Tests. Intermediate and End-Point Electrical Measurements shall be performed as specified.~~

8.5

~~EXTERNAL VISUAL INSPECTION~~

In accordance with ESCC Basic Specification No. 20500. The heater surfaces shall be free of cuts or abrasion. The heaters shall not exhibit bubbles or delamination.

8.6.1

~~Initial Measurements~~

~~The resistance shall be measured as specified in Para. 8.4.1.1.~~

*Reformed
202
added
some
omissions
included*

*number
- see added*

~~RAPID CHANGE OF TEMPERATURE~~

Remember Para 8.5:

8.5

EXTERNAL VISUAL INSPECTION AND DIMENSION CHECK

External visual inspection shall be performed in accordance with ESCC Basic Specification No. 20500. The heater surface shall be free of cuts or abrasion. The heaters shall not exhibit bubbles or delamination.

Dimension check (during Special In-Process Controls only) shall be performed in accordance with ESCC Basic Specification No. 20500 and the Detail Specification on a sample of 3 components. If a failure occurs the complete lot shall be checked.

Reformatted and amended Para 8.6, 8.6.1, 8.6.2, 8.6.3

RAPID CHANGE OF TEMPERATURE

The heaters shall be subjected to Test 'Na' of IEC Publication No. 68-2-14 with the following details:

- Mounting
The heaters shall be suspended by their terminal leads in still air.
- Test Conditions
The duration of exposure at the maximum and minimum storage temperature ratings as specified in the Detail Specification shall be 15 minutes each. The number of cycles shall be 10.
- Data Points
During the 10 exposures to high temperature, electrical continuity shall be checked. On completion of testing the heaters shall be subjected to standard atmospheric conditions for recovery for not less than 1 hour and not more than 2 hours. Resistance shall be measured as specified in Room Temperature Electrical Measurements in the Detail Specification.

8.6.2

Procedure and Recovery

The flexible heaters shall be suspended by their terminal leads and submitted to Test 'Na' of IEC Publication No. 68-2-14 for the number of cycles specified hereunder. The duration of exposure at each of the storage temperature extremes given in Maximum Ratings in the Detail Specification shall be 15 minutes.

The flexible heaters shall then remain under standard atmospheric conditions for recovery for not less than 1 hour and not more than 2 hours.

The number of cycles shall be 10. During the 10 exposures to high temperature, electrical continuity shall be checked.

Final Measurements

The resistance shall be measured. The change in resistance compared to the value measured in Para. 8.6.1 shall not exceed the limit prescribed in Measurements and Inspections in the Detail Specification.

CLIMATIC SEQUENCE

8.7.1

Initial Measurements

The resistance shall be measured as specified in Para. 8.4.4.4. ~~in the Detail Specification.~~ *Intermediate and End-Point Electrical Measurements and Inspections* in the Detail Specification.

8.7.2

Dry Heat

The maximum storage temperature rating as specified in the Detail Specification shall be subjected to Test 'Ba' of IEC Publication No. 68-2-2 at the upper specification category temperature for 2 hours, taking into account the following deviation: *On completion of testing the heaters shall be subjected to standard atmospheric conditions for recovery, for not less than 1 hour, before being subjected to Damp Heat (first cycle).*

8.7.3

Damp Heat (Accelerated) First Cycle

The flexible heaters, suspended by their terminal leads, shall be subjected to Test 'DB', Severity a, Variant 2, of IEC Publication No. 68-2-30, for one cycle of 24 hours. *After recovery, the flexible heaters shall be immediately subjected to the Cold Test.*

8.7.4

Cold Test

The flexible heaters shall be subjected to Test 'Ad' of IEC Publication No. 68-2-1 at the lower category temperature. After 1 hour of stabilisation at this temperature, the flexible heaters shall be tested with rated power for 45 minutes. *No specified in the Detail Specification.*

Each layer of Double layer heaters shall be tested ~~one layer after the other successively for the period specified.~~ *Single layer*

Resistors of multiple heaters shall be tested simultaneously, unless otherwise specified by the Order.

On completion of testing

The flexible heaters shall be removed from the chamber and exposed to standard atmospheric conditions for recovery for not less than 4 hours, before being subjected to low air pressure.

see attached

- 8.7.5 Low Air Pressure *operated as specified in the Detail Specification*
 The flexible heaters, tested with rated power, shall be subjected to Test 'M' of IEC Publication No. 68-2-13, using a pressure of 20 ± 1 mbar.
 Each layer of double layer heaters shall be tested separately, successively for the period specified *single layer*
 Resistors of multiple resistor heaters shall be tested simultaneously, unless otherwise specified by the Order.
- 8.7.6 Damp Heat (Accelerated) Remaining Cycles
 On completion of testing the heaters shall immediately be subjected to Damp Heat (Remaining cycles)
 The duration of the test shall be 1 hour.
 The test shall be performed at a temperature between +15 and +35 °C.
- 8.7.7 DC Load
 Variant 2, of IEC Publication No. 68-2-30 for 5 cycles of 24 hours.
 DC On completion of testing the heaters shall be removed from the chamber and subjected to *subjected to DC load*
 At the end of the conditioning period, the flexible heaters shall be subjected to the standard atmospheric conditions for recovery. The time of transfer shall be as brief as possible and in any case shall not exceed 5 minutes. *operated*
 At 30±5 minutes after removal from the chamber after damp heat cyclic testing, the flexible heaters shall be tested at rated power for 1 minute. Each layer of double layer heaters shall be tested separately for 1 minute each, successively for the period specified. *operated*
 Resistors of multiple resistor heaters shall be tested simultaneously, unless otherwise specified by the Order.
 On completion of testing the flexible heaters shall then be subjected to the standard atmospheric conditions for recovery for not less than 1 hour and not more than 2 hours before being subjected to final measurements
- 8.7.8 Final Measurements
 The resistance and the insulation resistance shall then be measured. The change in resistance compared to the value measured in Para. 8.7.1 shall not exceed the value prescribed in Measurements and Inspections of the Detail Specification. *Number - see attached*
 Measurements and Inspections of the Detail Specification shall not be less than that prescribed in Measurements and Inspections of the Detail Specification.
 A voltage proof test shall be performed in accordance with Para. 8.4.1.3 and there shall be no evidence of breakdown or flash-over.
- 8.8.6 ROBUSTNESS OF TERMINATIONS
 The flexible heaters shall be subjected to Test 'Ua 1' of IEC Publication No. 68-2-21.
 Initial Measurements
 The resistance shall be measured as specified in Para. 8.4.1.1. *Number - see attached*
 Procedure
 The strength and duration of the pull are given in the Detail Specification. *Final Measurements shall be as specified*
 Final Measurements
 The resistance shall be measured. The change in resistance compared to the value measured in Para. 8.8.1 shall not exceed the value prescribed in Measurements and Inspections in the Detail Specification.

8.7.8

Final Measurements

Resistance, Change in Resistance, Insulation Resistance and Voltage Proof, shall be measured as specified in Intermediate and End-Point Electrical Measurements ~~and in the Detail~~ in the Detail Specification. Change in Resistance shall be related to the initial measurements

Revised for 8.7.8.

8.6

ROBUSTNESS OF TERMINATIONS

The heaters shall be subjected to Test 'Ua 1' of IEC Publication No. 68-2-21 with the following details:

- Test Conditions
- The strength and duration of the pull shall be as specified in the Detail Specification.
- Data Points

(a) During Special In-Process Controls: Not applicable.

(b) During Qualification and Periodic Tests: Resistance and Change in Resistance shall be measured as specified in Intermediate and End-Point Electrical Measurements ~~and in the Detail~~ in the Detail Specification both before and after the test. Change in Resistance shall be related to the initial measurements.

Revised for 8.8, 8.8.1, 8.8.2, 8.8.3

The following requirements shall apply:-

(a) Duration: 2000 hours.

Each layer of double layer heaters shall be tested successively for 1 000 hours.

(b) Method of Mounting

The flexible heaters shall be freely suspended and connected by their terminal leads. They shall be positioned in such a way that the heat from one heater does not unduly influence the temperature of any other heater. There shall be no undue draught over the flexible heaters. Only natural convection resulting from the operating flexible heaters may occur.

(c) Test Conditions

As specified in Operating Life in the Detail Specification.
The voltage (d.c. or full-wave rectified a.c. with ripple less than 5%) shall be increased until the following occurs:
- The rated power density is reached, or
- The temperature of the heaters reaches the maximum operating temperature.

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and amended
- see
attached*

Resistors of multiple resistor single layer heaters shall be tested simultaneously.
For intermediate and end-point data measurements, the flexible heaters shall be allowed to cool at room temperature for not less than 1 hour and not more than 2 hours. The measurements shall take place at the end of the 0.5 hour "off" period.

After intermediate measurements, the flexible heaters shall be returned to the test conditions. The interval between the removal of any heater from the load and its return to the conditions of the test shall not exceed 12 hours.

(d) Intermediate Data Points



Measurements at intermediate points in accordance with Measurements and Inspections in the Detail Specification at 0 and 1000 ± 48 hours.

In the case where Measurements and Inspections specify "changes", the drift shall always be related to the 0-hour measurement.

(e) End Data Points

Measurements at end-points in accordance with Measurements and Inspections in the Detail Specification at 0 and 2000 ± 48 hours.

In the case where Measurements and Inspections specify "changes", the drift shall always be related to the 0-hour measurement.

PAGE 22 ISSUE 1		ESCC Generic Specification No. 4009	 
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Revised and Amended Form 8.9.

OPERATING LIFE

Operating Life shall be performed in accordance with the following details:

- Mounting
- The heaters shall be suspended and connected by their terminal leads in still air. Heaters shall be positioned such that one heater does not unduly influence the temperature of any other.
- Test Conditions
- As specified in Operating Life in the Detail Specification
- The duration of Operating Life shall be 2000 ± 48 hours.
- Each layer of double layer heaters shall be tested successively for 1000 ± 48 (2000 ± 48 hours total).
- Resistors of multiple resistor single layer heaters shall be tested simultaneously.
- The voltage (dc or full-wave rectified ac with ripple less than 5%) shall be increased until either rated power density or the maximum rated operating temperature, both as specified in the Detail Specification, are reached.
- The voltage shall be in cycles of 1.5 hours "ON" and 0.5 hours "OFF". The "OFF" cycles are included in the test duration).
- Data Points ± 48 ± 48
- As specified in Intermediate and End-Point Electrical Measurements and Test Conditions in the Detail Specification at 0 hours, 1000 hours and 2000 hours.
- If drift values are specified, the drift shall always be related to the 0-hour measurement.
- At each data point the heaters shall be subjected to standard atmospheric conditions for recovery for not less than 1 hour and not more than 2 hours prior to electrical measurements.
- After the 1000 hour measurement the heaters shall be returned to the test conditions. The interval between removal from and return to the test conditions for any heater shall not exceed 12 hours.

9. DATA DOCUMENTATION

9.1 GENERAL

For the qualification approval records and with each component delivery, a data documentation package shall exist in a printed or electronic form.
 This package shall be compiled from:-

- (a) Cover sheet (or sheets).
- (b) List of equipment (testing and measuring).
- (c) List of test references.
- (d) Special In-Process control test data (if specified in the Purchase Order), (Chart F2) including Lot Validation Test data (when applicable)
- (e) Screening Tests test data (Chart E2), F3 Fit and Periodic
- (f) Qualification Test data (Chart E3) Periodic or Lot Validation test data (when applicable)
- (g) ~~Periodic or Lot Validation test data (when applicable)~~
- (h) Failed component list (see Para. 6.3 and 7.5) and failure analysis report (see Para. 7.6) (when applicable)
- (i) Certificate of Conformity.

Items (a) to (i) inclusive shall be grouped, preferably as subpackages and, for identification purposes, each page shall include the following information:

- ESCC Component Number.
- Manufacturer's name.
- Lot identification.
- Date of establishment of the document.
- Page number.

Whenever possible, documentation should preferably be supplied in electronic format suitable for reading using a compatible PC. The format supplied shall be legible, durable and indexed. The preferred storage media are 3 1/2 inch diskettes or CD-ROMs and the preferred file formats are ASCII or PDF.

9.1.1

Qualification Approval and Qualification Maintenance

In the case of qualification approval, the items listed in Para. 9.1 (a) to (i) less item (g) are required. of product failure maintenance

9.1.2

Component Delivery

For all deliveries of components procured to this specification, the following documentation shall be supplied:-

- (a) Cover sheet (if all of the information is not included on the Certificate of Conformity).
- (b) Certificate of Conformity.

9.1.3

Additional Documentation

The Manufacturer shall deliver additional documentation containing data and reports to the Orderer, if required by the Purchase Order.

9.1.4

Data Retention/Data Access

If not delivered, all data shall be retained by the Manufacturer for a minimum of 5 years during which time it shall be available to the ESCC Executive and the Orderer, if requested, for review. for review if requested, by the Orderer or the ESCC Executive (for qualified components).

COVER SHEET(S) 9.2

The cover sheet(s) of the data documentation package shall include as a minimum:-

- (a) Reference to the Detail Specification, including issue and date.
- (b) Reference to the applicable ESCC Generic Specification, including issue and date.
- (c) Component type and number. *ESCC Component Number and the Manufacturer's part type numbers.*
- (d) Lot identification.
- (e) Number of purchase ^{the} Order.
- (f) Information relative to any additions to this specification and/or the Detail Specification.
- (g) Manufacturer's name and address.
- (h) Location of the manufacturing plant.
- (i) Signature on behalf of Manufacturer.
- (j) Total number of pages of the data package.

9.3 LIST OF EQUIPMENT USED

PID

A list of equipment used for tests and measurements shall be prepared, if not in accordance with the data given in the ~~Process Identification Document (PID)~~. Where applicable, this list shall contain inventory number, Manufacturer's type number, serial number, etc. This list shall indicate for which tests such equipment was used.

9.4 LIST OF TEST REFERENCES

This list shall include all Manufacturer's references or codes which are necessary to correlate the test data provided with the applicable tests specified in the tables of the Detail Specification.

9.5 SPECIAL IN-PROCESS CONTROLS TEST DATA (CHART F2)

A test result summary shall be compiled, showing the total number of components submitted to, and the total number rejected after each of the tests.

9.6 SCREENING TESTS DATA (CHART F2)

Completed F3

A test result summary shall be ~~compiled~~, showing the total number of components submitted to, and the total number rejected after each of the tests. ~~The P.D.A. shall be recorded.~~

9.7 QUALIFICATION TEST DATA (CHART F3)

And Periodic Tests

All data shall be referenced to the relevant serial numbers. Detailed records shall be provided of the components submitted to each test in each of the subgroups and of those rejected. Detailed data shall be provided of all electrical measurements made in accordance with Measurements and Inspections in the Detail Specification, as and where applicable.

9.8 PERIODIC AND LOT VALIDATION TEST DATA (CHART F3)

9.7
9.7
9.7.1
9.7.2
9.7.3
replaced
see attached

9.8.1 Periodic Tests for Maintenance of Qualification

Summary data for the most recent performance of periodic tests for the maintenance of qualification shall be prepared. For each group of periodic tests in Chart F3, the summary shall include a list of the tests performed, when they were last performed, the number of components tested, a statement that the results were satisfactory and a reference identifying the location of the full test data.

Revised Para's 9.7.1, 9.7.2, 9.7.3 (9.7.1, 9.8, 9.8.1, 9.8.2)

QUALIFICATION AND PERIODIC TESTS DATA (CHART F4)

9.7

Qualification Tests

9.7.1

A test result summary shall be compiled showing the components submitted to and the number rejected after each test in each subgroup. Component serial numbers for each subgroup shall be identified. For each test requiring electrical measurements the results shall be recorded against component serial number. Where a drift value is specified during a test the drift calculation shall be recorded against component serial number.

9.7.2

Periodic Tests for Qualification Maintenance

A test result summary shall be compiled showing the components submitted to and the number rejected after each test in each subgroup. Component serial numbers for each subgroup shall be identified. For each test requiring electrical measurements the results shall be recorded against component serial number. Where a drift value is specified during a test the drift calculation shall be recorded against component serial number.

In addition to the full test data a report shall be compiled for each subgroup of Chart F4 to act as the most recent Periodic Testing summary. These reports shall include a list of all tests performed in each subgroup, the ESCC Component Numbers and quantities of components tested, a statement confirming all the results were satisfactory, the date the tests were performed and a reference to the full test data.

9.7.3

Lot Validation Testing

A test result summary shall be compiled showing the components submitted to and the number rejected after each test in each subgroup (as applicable). Component serial numbers for each subgroup shall be identified. For each test requiring electrical measurements the results shall be recorded against component serial number. Where a drift value is specified during a test the drift calculation shall be recorded against component serial number.

9.8.2

Periodic Tests used for Lot Validation

Detailed records shall be prepared of the components submitted to each test in each group of tests and the results obtained.

Detailed data shall be provided of all electrical measurements made in accordance with Measurements and inspections in the Detail Specification, as and where applicable.

Replace
see
attached

9.9

FAILED COMPONENTS LIST AND FAILURE ANALYSIS REPORT

The failed component list and failure analysis report shall provide full details of:-

- (a) The reference number and description of the test or measurement performed as defined in this specification and/or the Detail Specification, during Special In-Process Controls, Screening Tests and Qualification and Retest Tests.
- (b) The failed parameter and the failure mode of the component.
- (c) (i) Detailed failure analysis, if requested.
- (ii) The serial number (if applicable) of the failed component.

9.10

CERTIFICATE OF CONFORMITY

A Certificate of Conformity shall be established as defined in ESCC Basic Specification No. 20100.

10.

DELIVERY

For qualification approval, the disposition of the qualification test lot and its related documentation shall be as specified in ESCC Basic Specification No. 20100 and the relevant paragraphs of Section 9 of this specification.

For procurement, for each order, the items forming the delivery are:-

- (a) The delivery lot.
- (b) The components used for Lot Validation Testing, (when applicable), but not forming part of the delivery lot (see Para. 7.3).
- (c) The relevant documentation in accordance with the requirements of Section 9 of this specification.

In the case of a component for which a valid approval is in force, all data of all components submitted to Lot Validation Testing shall also be copied, when requested, to the ESCC Executive.

11.

PACKAGING AND DESPATCH

The packaging and despatch of components to this specification shall be in accordance with the requirements of ESCC Basic Specification No. 20600.

New Chart F2



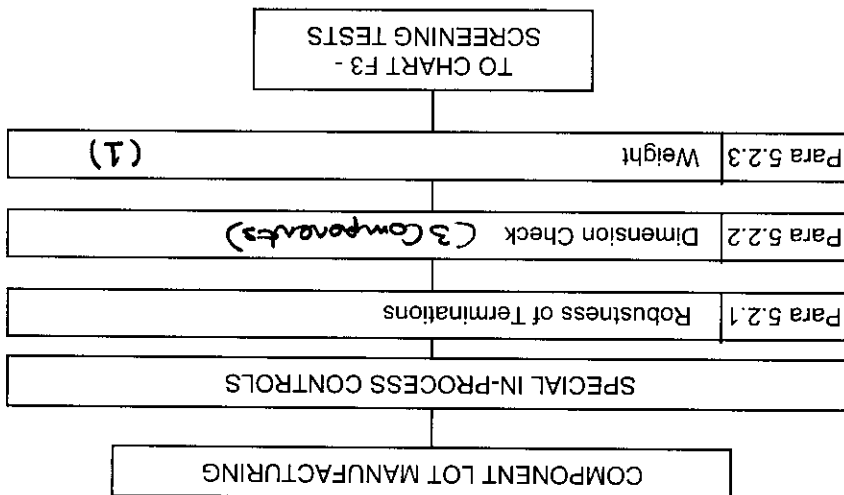
ESCC Generic Specification No. 4009

PAGE 24

ISSUE 2 - Draft D

12.2

CHART F2 - PRODUCTION CONTROL



NOTES:

1. Guaranteed but not tested.